

The Great Grid Upgrade

Cross Border Connection

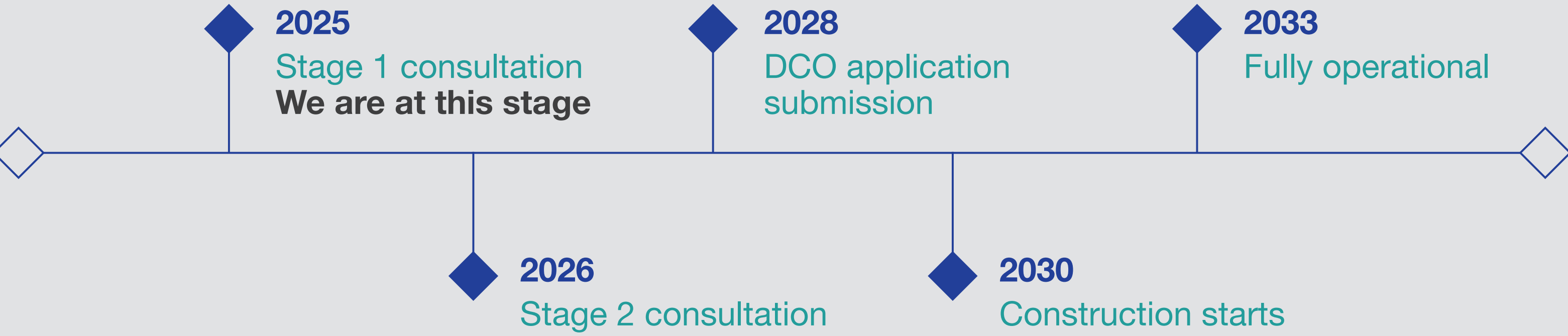
nationalgrid

National Grid owns and maintains the high voltage electricity network in England and Wales. We are introducing proposals for Cross Border Connection, a new overhead line connection between the England-Scotland Border and Carlisle area.

This new connection will help strengthen the electricity network between England and Scotland, carrying more clean, home-grown energy to homes and businesses across northern England and beyond.

We are working in partnership with SP Energy Networks, who are responsible for the Scottish part of the project. National Grid is responsible for the English section.

Indicative project timeline



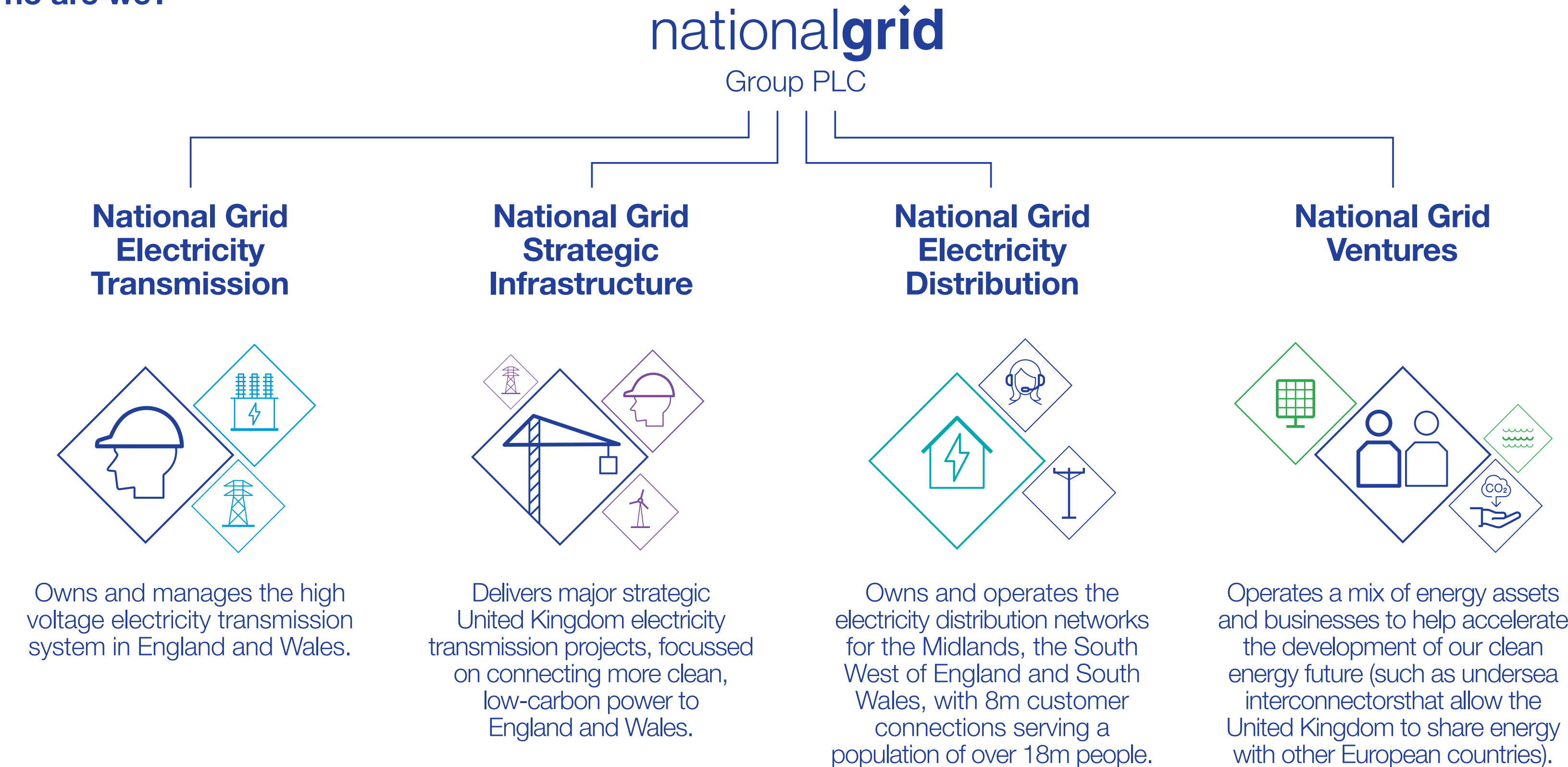
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Call us to request paper copies of the materials or materials in a different format.

Scan the QR code here
to view our consultation
documents on our website
and see our webinar details



Who are we?



What is The Great Grid Upgrade?

The Great Grid Upgrade is the largest overhaul of the electricity grid in generations. Our infrastructure projects across England and Wales are helping to connect more secure, home-grown electricity to homes and businesses.

A grid that's fit for the future

Investment close to home

More clean energy for all

Energy security

Supporting local communities

We believe local communities hosting new transmission infrastructure should receive benefits for doing so. In line with Government guidance published in March 2025, we will deliver programmes that provide social, economic and environmental benefits to the local community and wider region. We want to hear your views to ensure we identify community benefits that work for you.

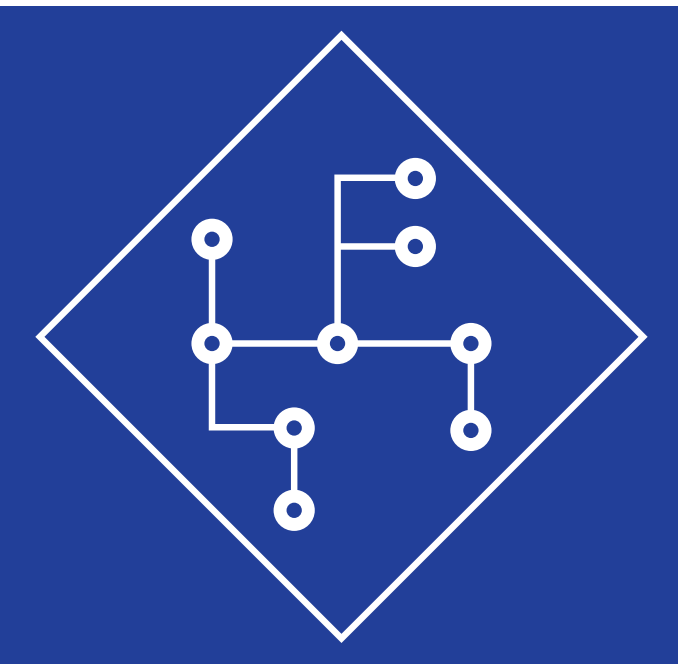
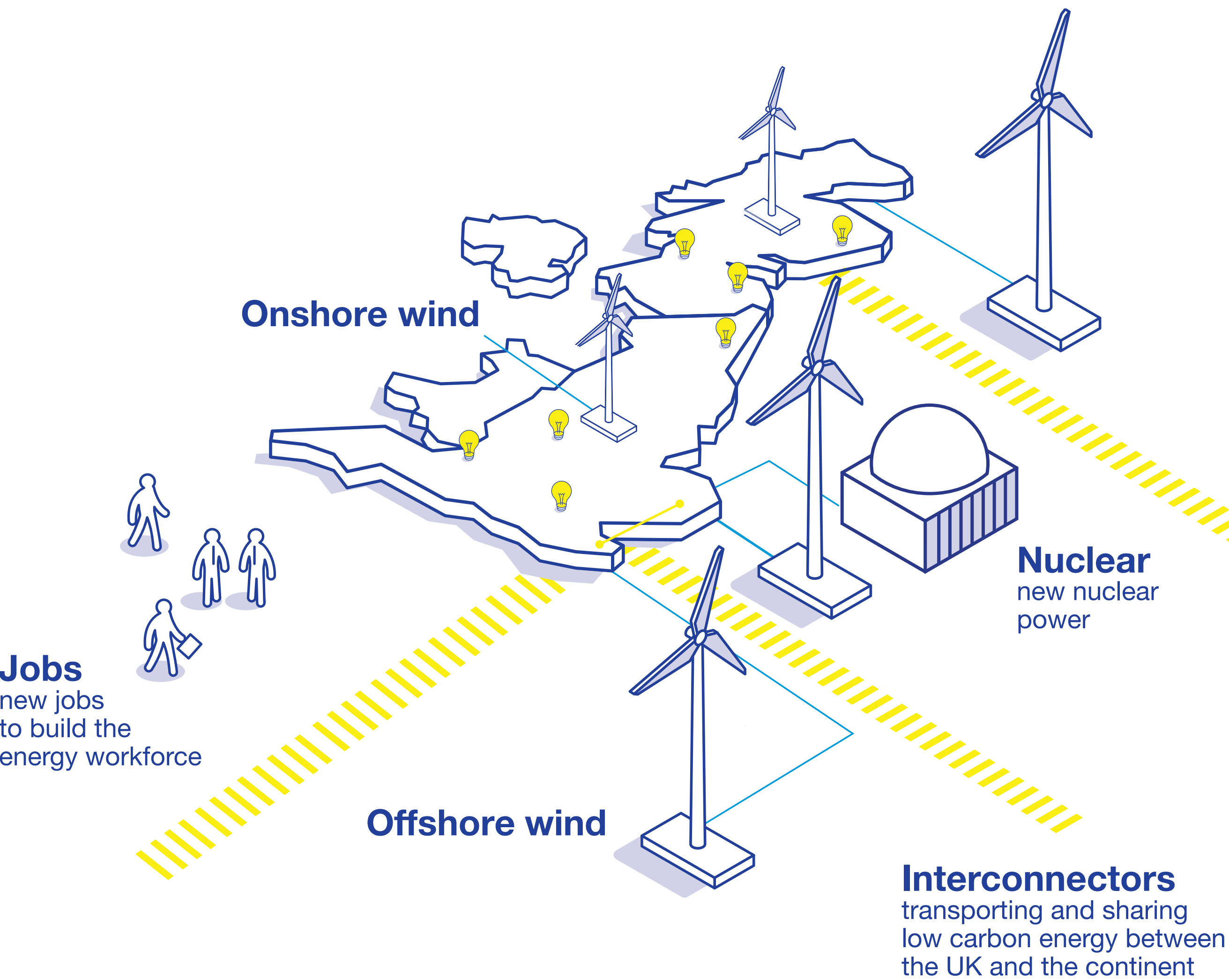
The need for Cross Border Connection

Increasing energy security and resilience in the UK

The way electricity is generated is changing, with more renewable energy being generated in the UK.

Much of the energy infrastructure in the North of England was developed in the 1960s when energy generation was primarily from coal fired power stations.

Increasingly, the UK is generating energy from renewable sources that require significant upgrades to the transmission system. By transporting enough home-grown electricity to power up to six million homes, Cross Border Connection would play an important role in building a more secure and resilient energy system.



The National Energy System Operator (NESO) is responsible for identifying the areas of the electricity transmission network that require upgrades to support greater energy security and resilience.



Cross Border Connection was one of the upgrades identified by NESO and is designed to strengthen the electricity network between England and Scotland, across the B6 boundary (which runs alongside the England-Scotland border). This will connect the network to new proposed onshore wind farms in the Scottish Borders.



An assessment of our options for the English section of Cross Border Connection concluded that a new 400 kilovolt (kV) overhead line between the Scottish Borders and a new substation in the Carlisle area represented the most appropriate and therefore preferred solution.



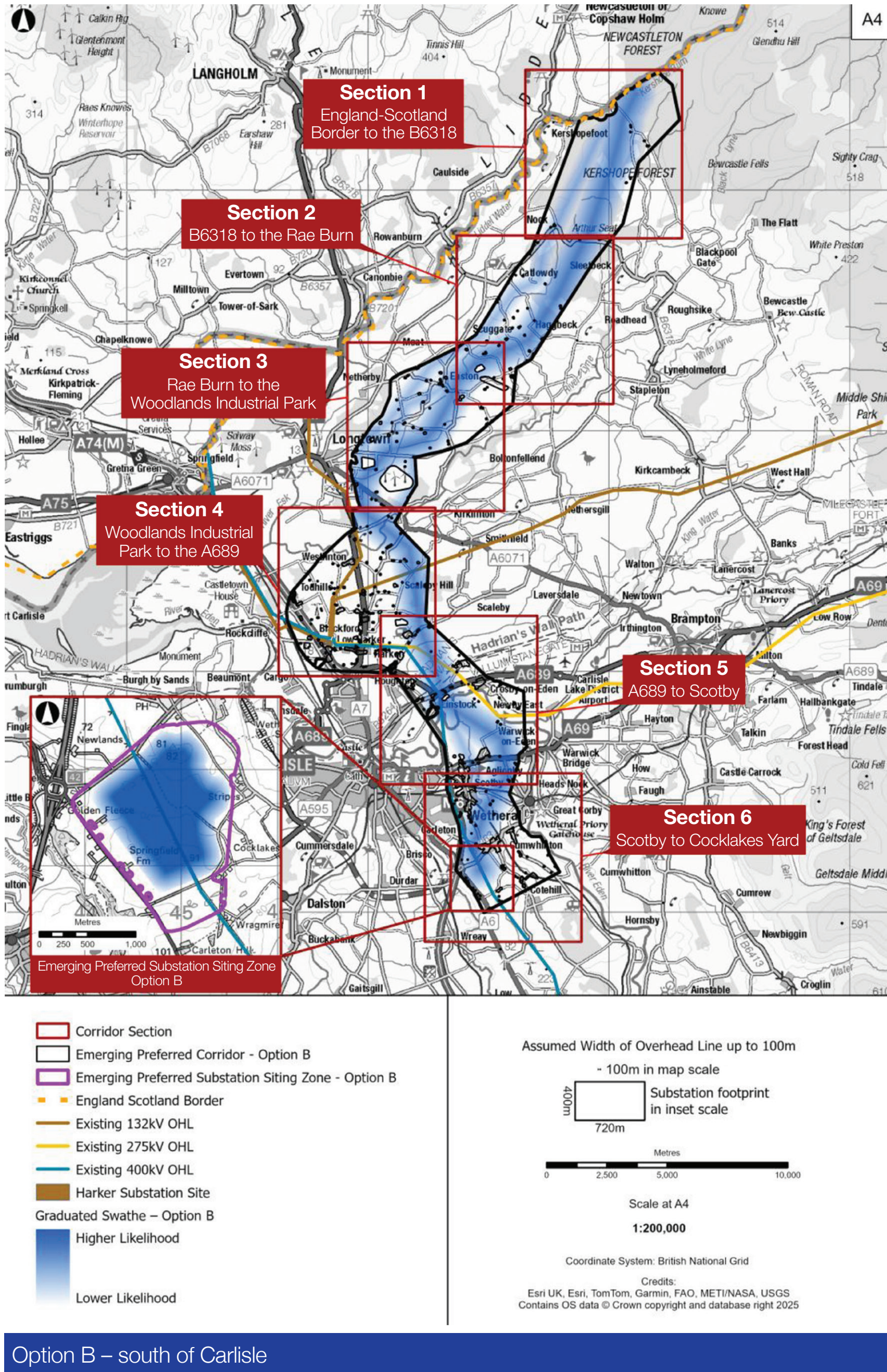
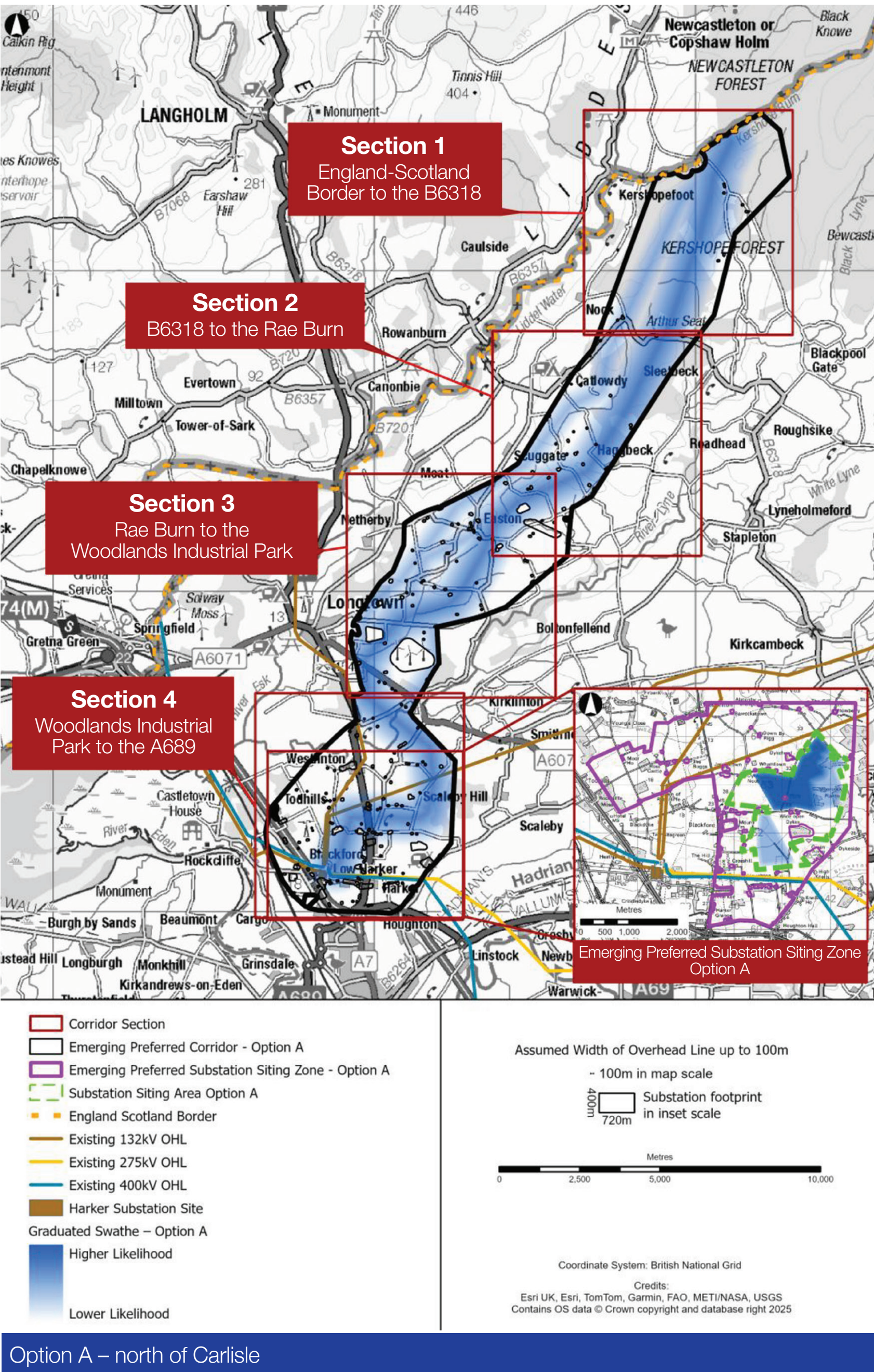
For more detail on the need case for Cross Border Connection, please see our Stage 1 Consultation Document and Strategic Options Report (SOR).



Our proposed infrastructure

If you would like to see detailed maps of Cross Border Connection’s proposed infrastructure, please view our individual section maps or the interactive map available at this public information event or on our project website.

Overview of our proposals in England



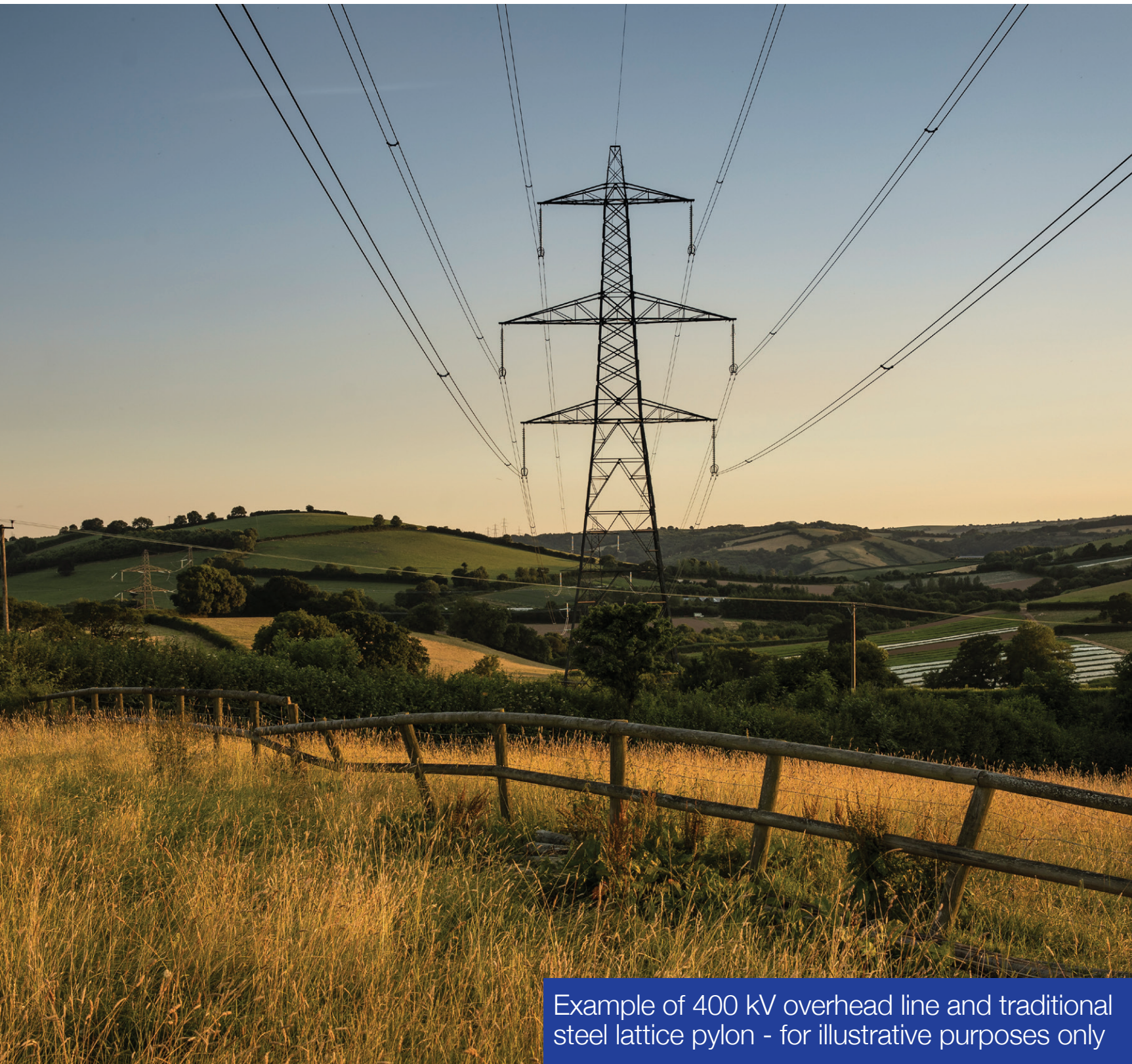
Overhead line and pylons

We are proposing a new 400 kV overhead line, supported by pylons, that would carry enough energy to power up to six million homes.

We are considering the use of traditional 400 kV steel lattice pylons, which can be up to approximately 50 metres (m) high. A typical distance between pylons is approximately 350 m, around three pylons for every kilometre of overhead line.

Where the route of the overhead line changes direction, the use of larger angle pylons is required to accommodate the additional sideways strains.

The use of other pylon designs, such as low height steel lattice and T-pylon, remain under consideration.



Substation

Electricity substations are a vital link in the energy network, acting as the heart of our electrical infrastructure. They connect power sources like wind farms and power stations to the grid, efficiently managing the flow of electricity to homes and businesses.

We expect that the proposed 400 kV substation would have a footprint of approximately 720 m by 400 m (approximately 28.8 hectares). The tallest elements of the substation would be approximately 18 m, with all other parts within the substation being substantially lower.

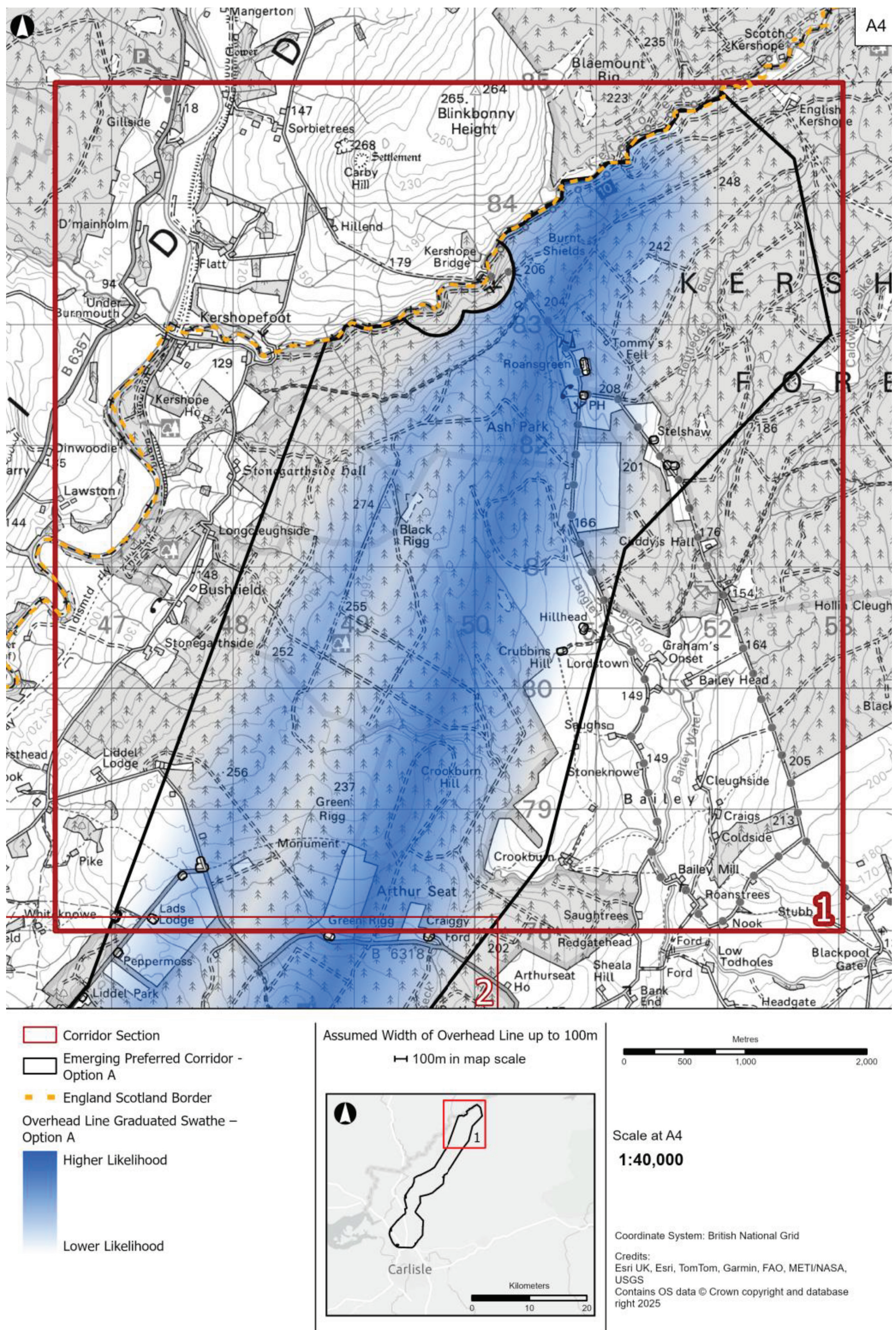
We are currently considering two options, A and B, for the location of the substation. Only one option would be developed.



Core route options

Route section 1: England-Scotland Border to B6318

Sections 1 - 3 of the overhead line route for Options A and B are identical.



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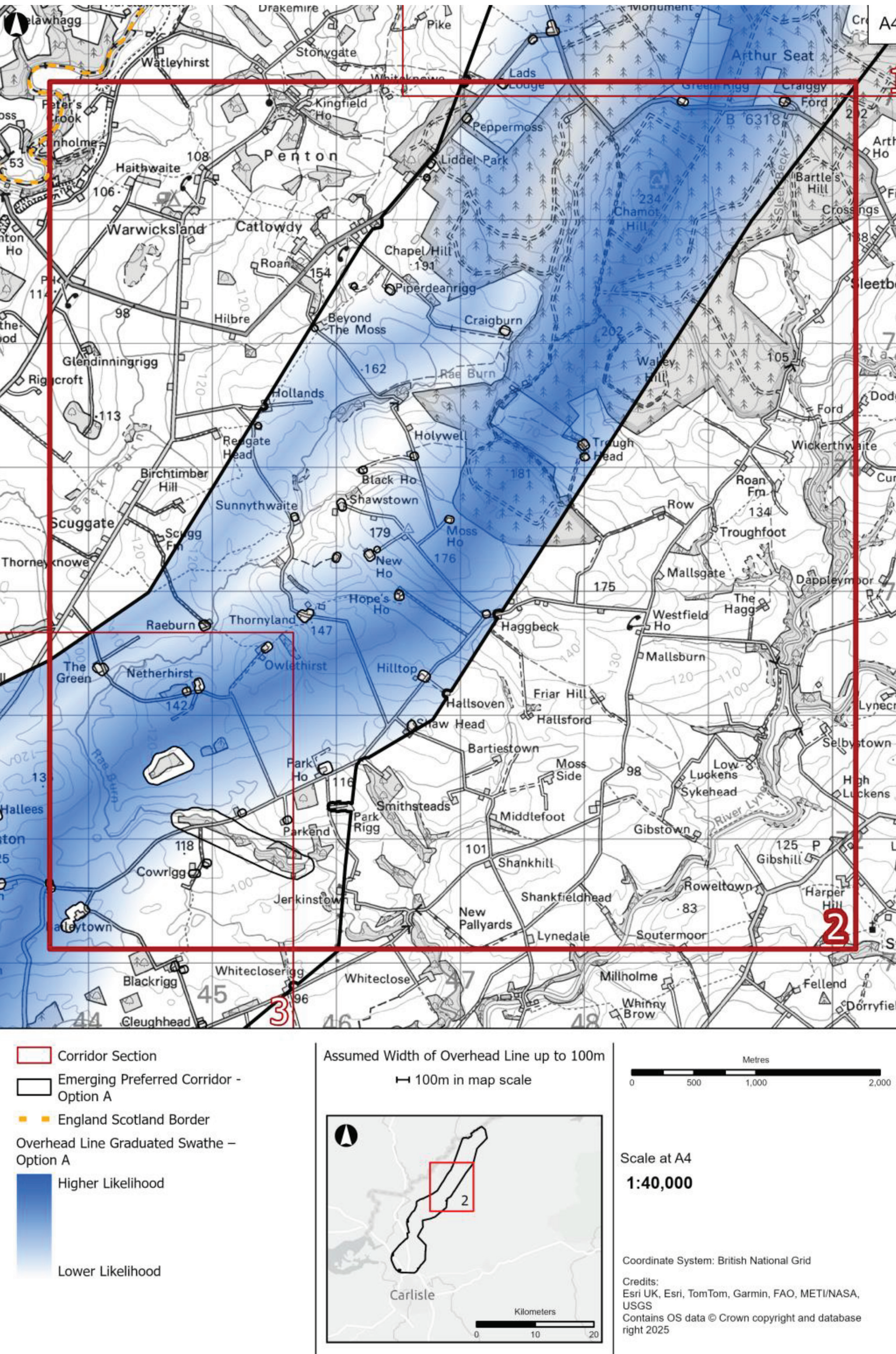
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Core route options

Route section 2: B6318 to Rae Burn

Sections 1 - 3 of the overhead line route for Options A and B are identical.



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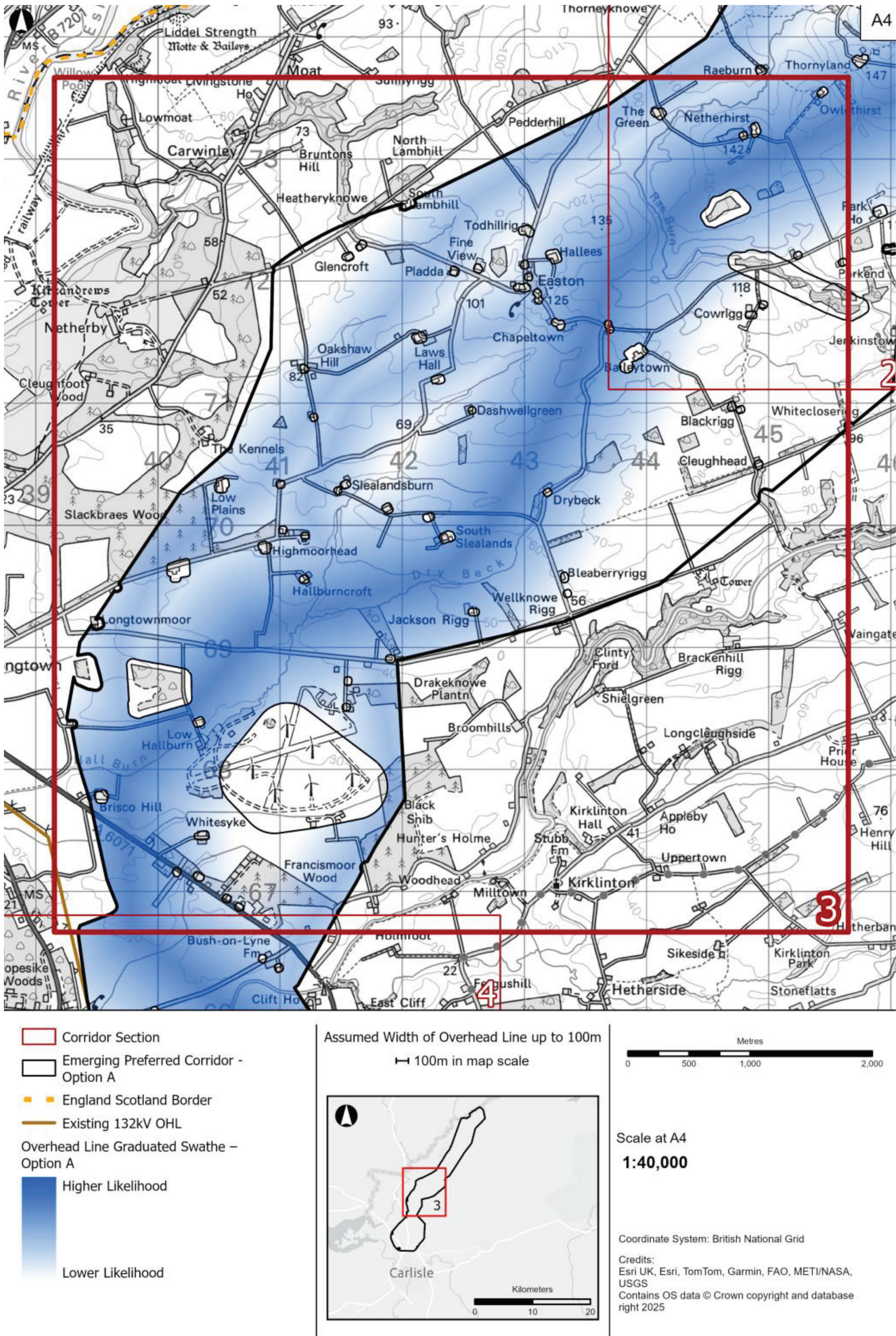
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Core route options

Route section 3: Rae Burn to Woodlands Industrial Park

Sections 1 - 3 of the overhead line route for Options A and B are identical.



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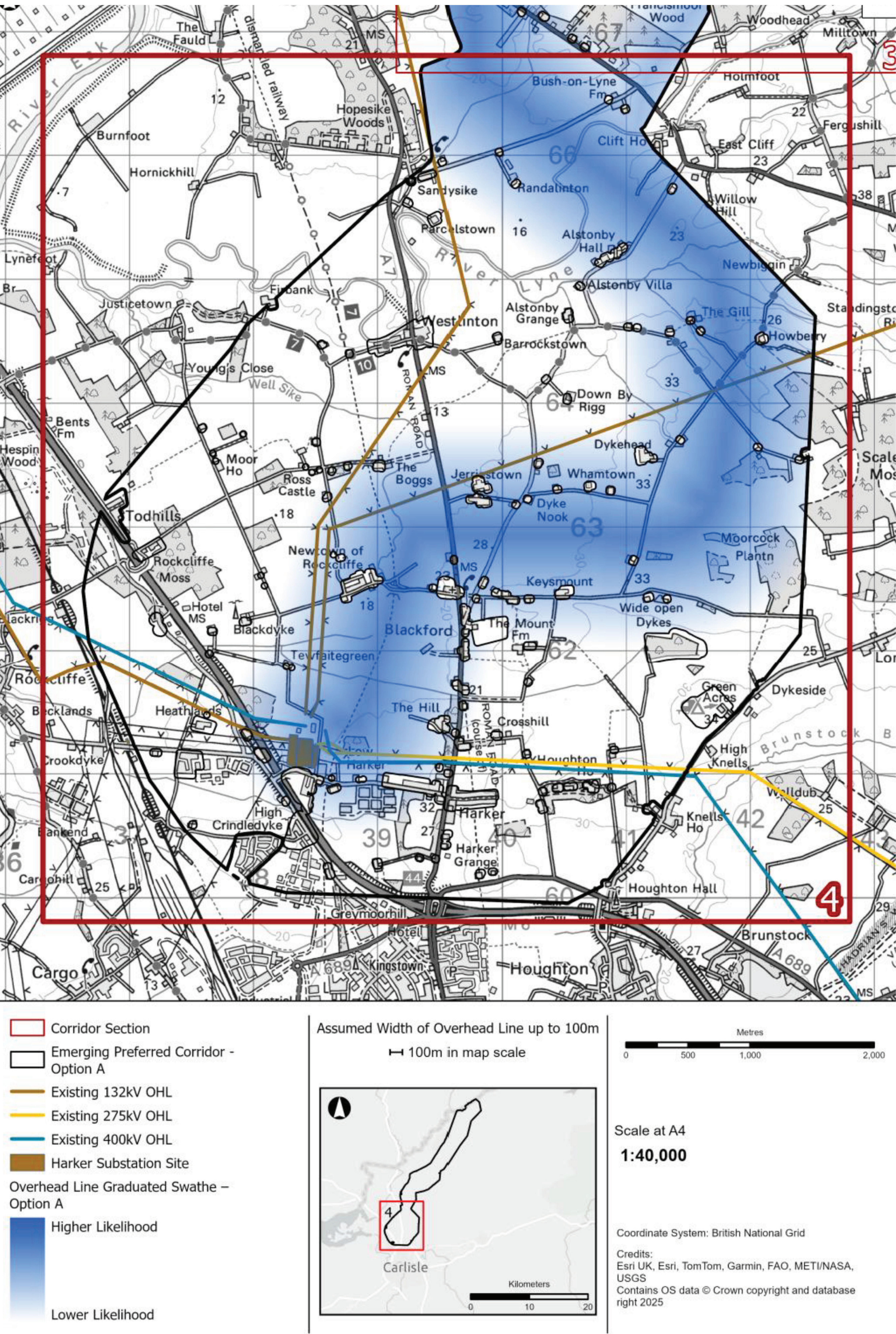
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Option A – North of Carlisle

Route section 4: Woodlands Industrial Park to A689

Section 4 of the overhead line route for Option A is different to section 4 of Option B.



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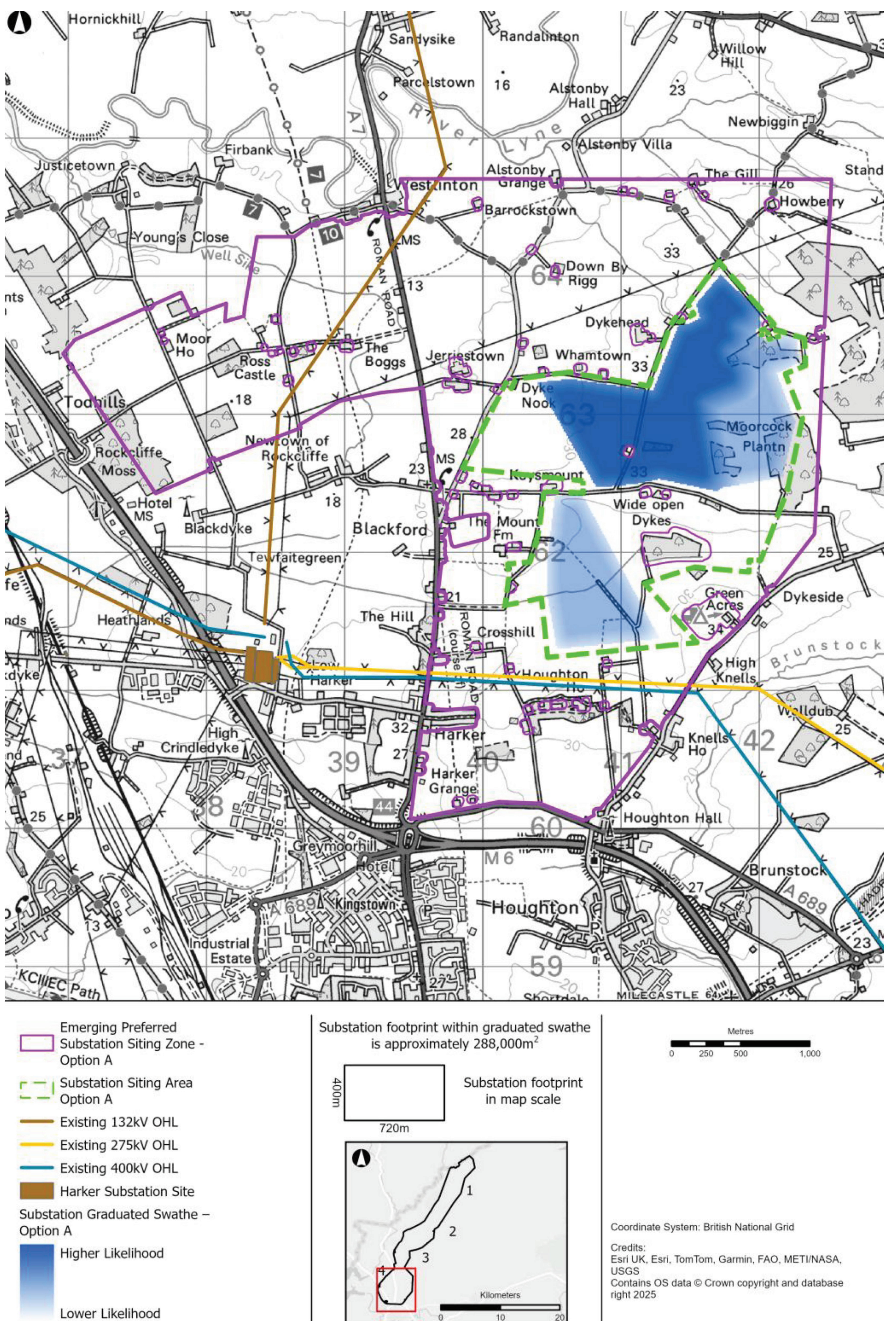
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Option A – North of Carlisle

North of Carlisle substation



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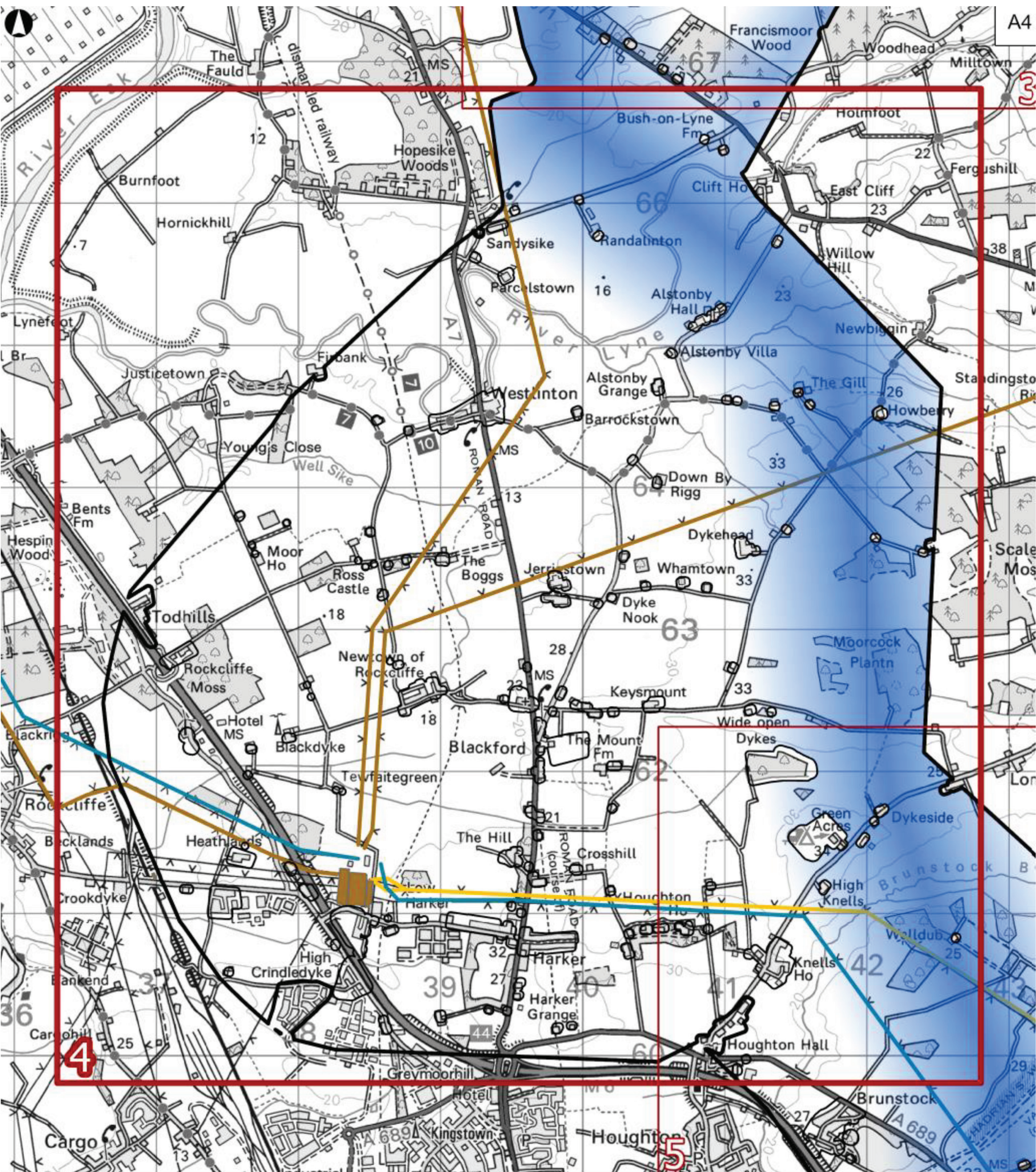
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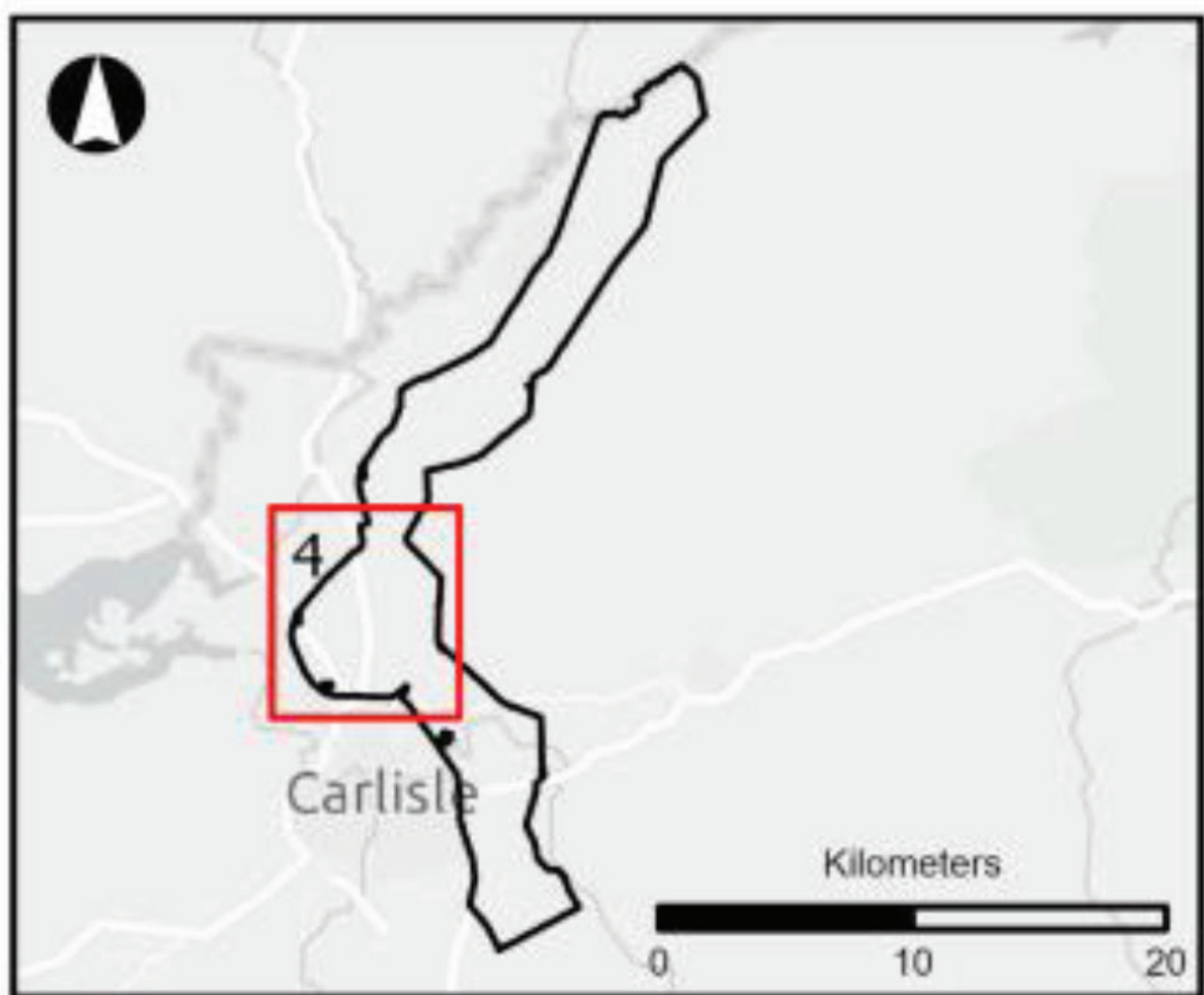
Option B – South of Carlisle

Route section 4: Woodlands Industrial Park to A689



- Corridor Section
- Emerging Preferred Corridor - Option B
- Existing 132kV OHL
- Existing 275kV OHL
- Existing 400kV OHL
- Harker Substation Site
- Overhead Line Graduated Swathe – Option B
- Higher Likelihood
- Lower Likelihood

Assumed Width of Overhead Line up to 100m
100m in map scale



Metres
0 500 1,000 2,000

Scale at A4
1:40,000

Coordinate System: British National Grid
Credits:
Esri UK, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, METI/NASA, USGS
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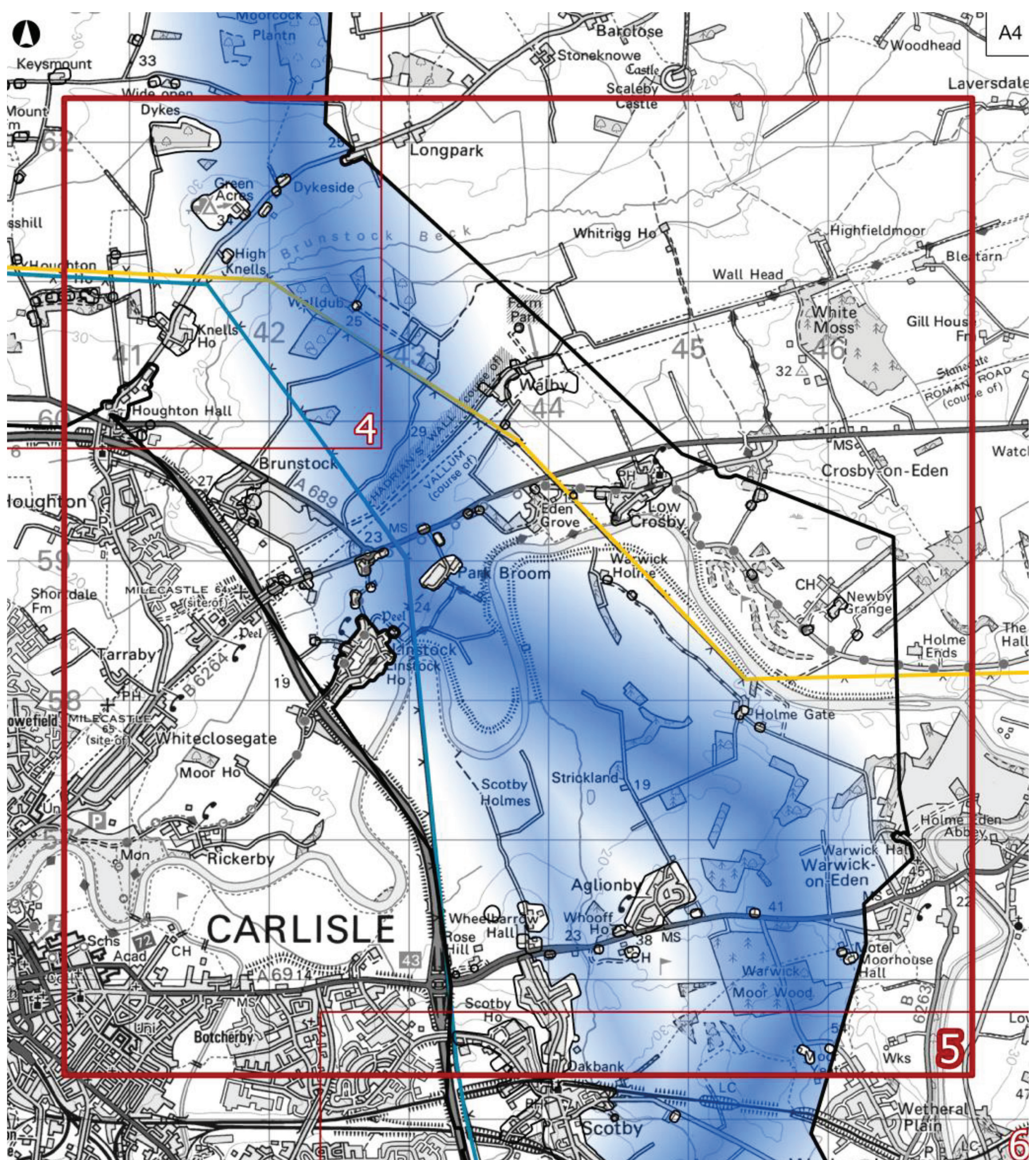


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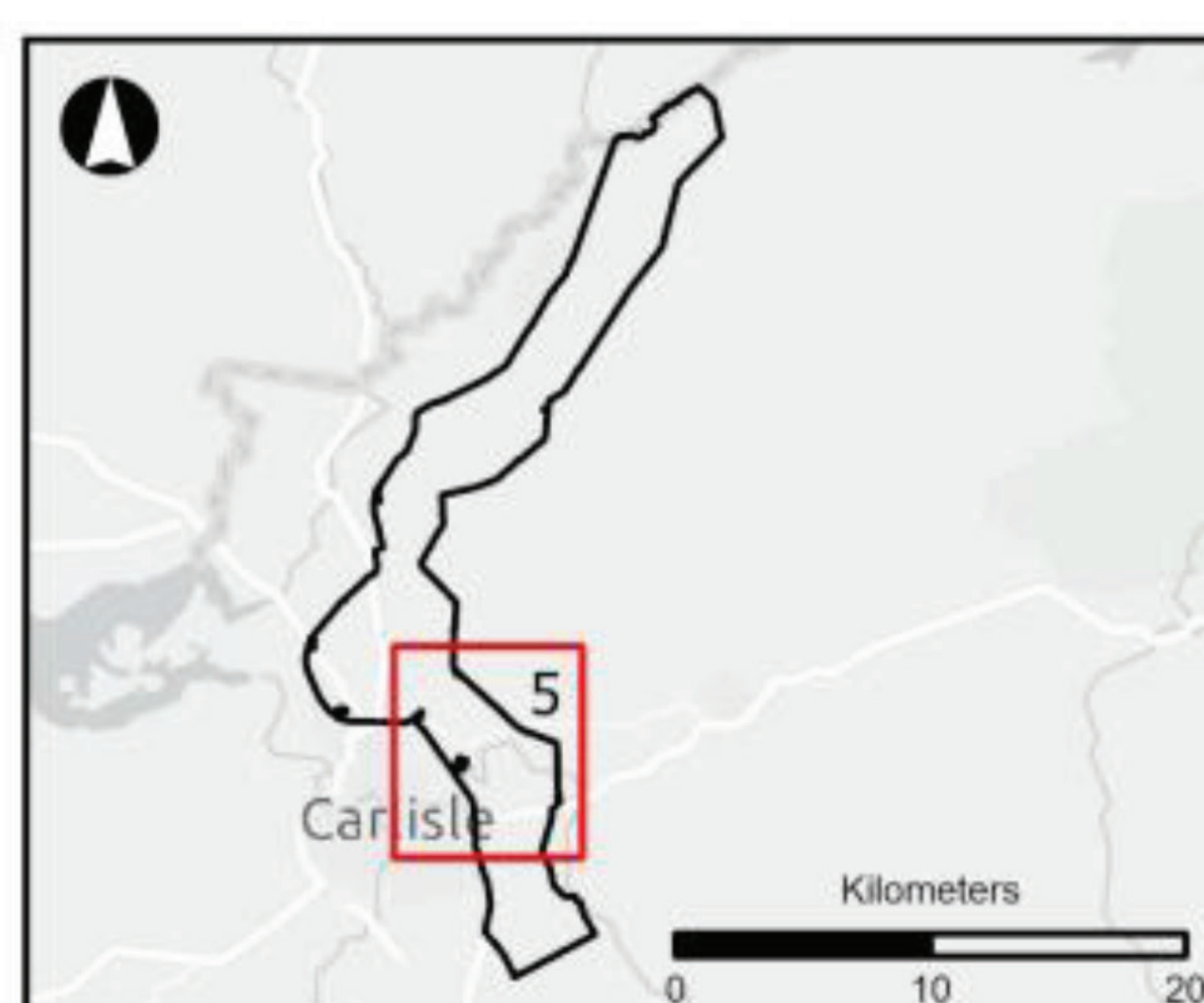
Option B – South of Carlisle

Route section 5: A689 to Scotby



- Corridor Section
- Emerging Preferred Corridor - Option B
- Existing 275kV OHL
- Existing 400kV OHL
- Overhead Line Graduated Swathe – Option B
- Higher Likelihood
- Lower Likelihood

Assumed Width of Overhead Line up to 100m
100m in map scale



Metres
0 500 1,000 2,000

Scale at A4
1:40,000

Coordinate System: British National Grid
Credits:
Esri UK, Esri, TomTom, Garmin, FAO, METI/NASA, USGS
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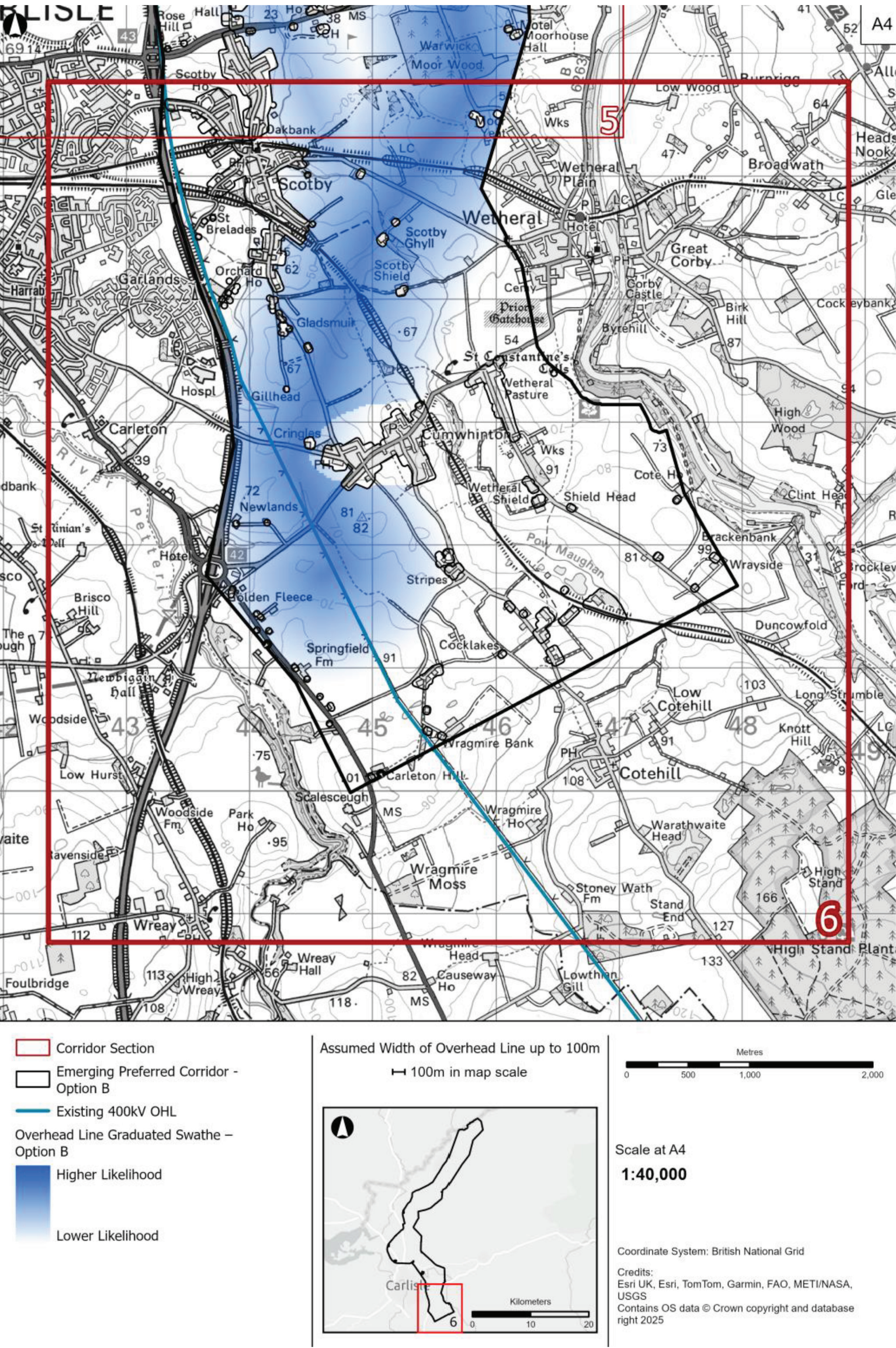
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Option B – South of Carlisle

Route section 6: Scotby to Cocklakes Yard



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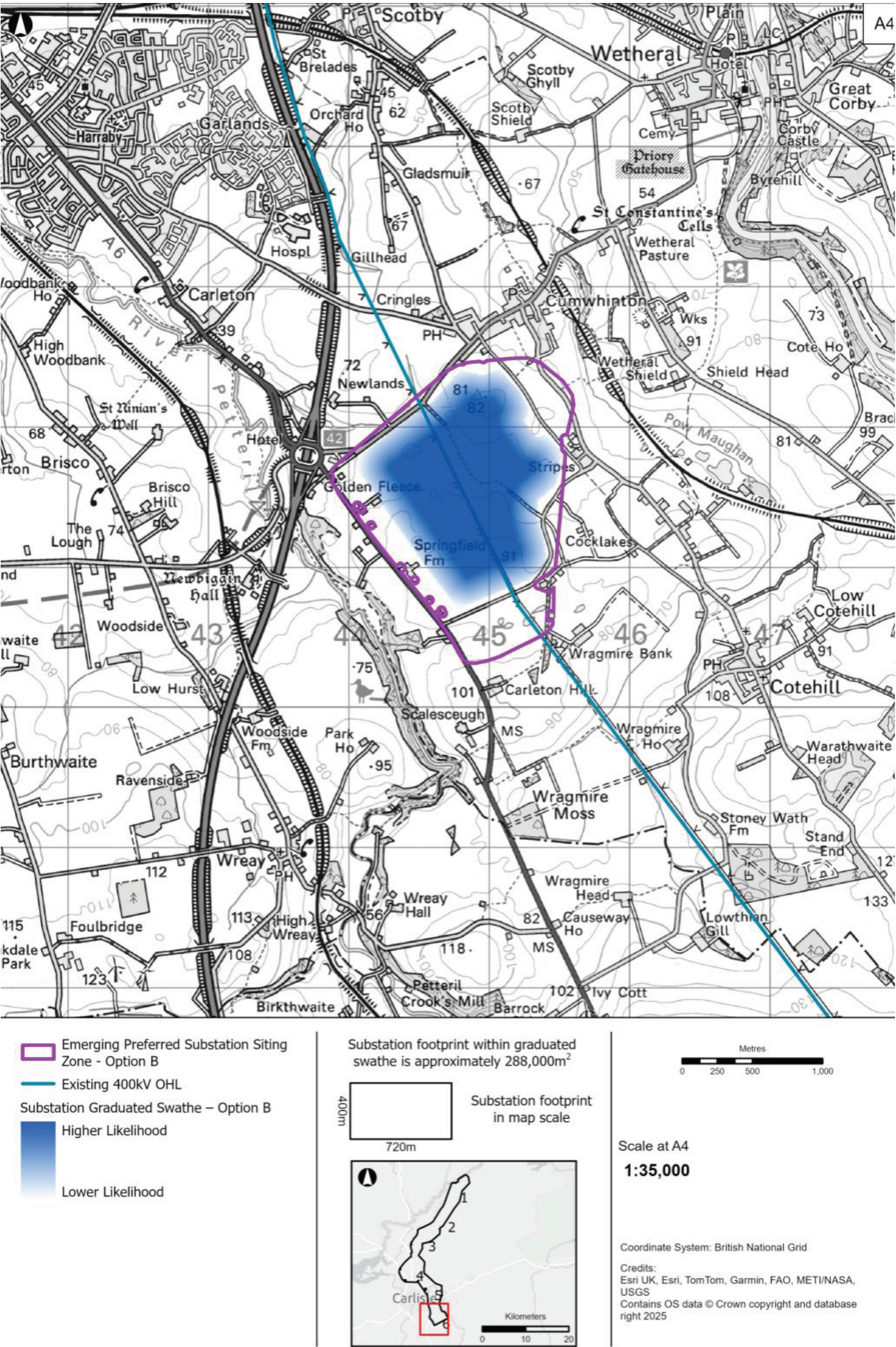
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Option B – South of Carlisle

South of Carlisle substation



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