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National Grid **Debt Investor Update**

As one of the **world's largest public utilities** focused on the **transmission and distribution of electricity and gas**, we play a vital role in **connecting people** to energy they use, and are positioned to be at the **heart of the energy transition**.

July 2024

NEW 5-year framework FY25-29

Capital investment



Geographic and regulatory diversity

FY24 asset base⁶ Geographical split Energy split UK c.46% UK c.54% Electricity c.75% Gas c.25%

1. Aligned to EU Taxonomy, directly invested into the decarbonisation of energy networks

- Group asset compound annual growth rate from a FY24 baseline. Forward years based on assumed USD FX rate of 1.25; and long run UK CPIH and US CPI. Assumes sale of ESO, Grain LNG, and National Grid Renewables before 2029. Assumes remaining 20% stake in UK Gas Transmission treated as a discontinued operation and therefore does not contribute to group asset growth.
- 3. EPS compound annual growth rate from a FY25 baseline. Forward years based on assumed USD FX rate of 1.25; long run UK CPIH, US CPI and interest rate assumptions and scrip uptake of 25%. Assumes sale of ESO, Grain LNG and National Grid Renewables before 2029. Assumes remaining 20% stake in UK Gas Transmission treated as a discontinued operation and therefore does not contribute to underlying EPS.
- 4. Until at least the end of the RIIO-T3 period.
- Aim to increase the FY25 DPS by UK CPIH following the rebase of the FY24 DPS of 58.52 pence, after taking account of the new shares issued following the Rights Issue.
- Calculated as proportion of closing FY24 asset base and no longer includes UK Gas Transmission and Metering.

FY24 Highlights

Group financial summary Underlying results	y full year ended 31 Marc	h 2024	
Operating profit	Underlying EPS	Dividend growth	Capital investment
£4,773 m 6 %	78.0 p ↑ 6%	58.52p +5.55%	£8,235m +11%
FY23: £4,518m	FY23: 73.6p	FY23: 55.44p	FY23: £7,430m

Underlying results from continuing operations excluding exceptional items, remeasurements, deferrable major storm costs (when greater than \$100m), timing, the contribution from UK Gas Transmission and Metering, which are classified as a discontinued operation for accounting purposes, and the impact of deferred tax in UK regulated businesses (NGET and NGED). Operating profit, underlying EPS and capital investment calculated at constant currency. Capital investment includes investment in JVs and capital prepayments and no longer includes investments in NG Partners.

Comparatives have been restated.

Underlying EPS restated to reflect change in definition to remove the impact of deferred tax in UK regulated businesses (NGET and NGED).

A refocused strategy on energy networks: Investing around £60 billion over the next 5 years, almost entirely into energy networks, backed by a comprehensive financing plan, including the intended sale of our UK Grain LNG terminal and US renewables businesses.

Record Group capital investment: £8.2bn In the UK, we completed tunnel boring at LPT2, and erection of all 116 T-pylons at our Hinkley-Seabank Connection project. In the US, we continued to progress our Grid Modernization programme in Massachusetts, and in New York continued work on our \$550m Smart Path Connect transmission project.

Good FY24 financial results a little higher than expectations, reflecting higher regulated revenues. Exceeded £400m cost efficiency target: £531m

ASTI progress Joint construction projects signed for Eastern Link 1 and 2 with preferred suppliers selected for HVDC cable and converter stations. Launched the 'Great Grid Partnership' with seven industry partners to help deliver network design and construction works on nine major projects.

Updated Responsible Business commitments New SBTi aligned near-term emissions targets, including a new aim to reduce Scope 1 and 2 emissions by 60% by 2030 from a 2018/19 baseline, whilst remaining committed to reduce Scope 3 emissions by 37.5% by 2034.

Increased clarity on investment plans

	UK Electricity Transmission	US Regulated
Scale	 17 Accelerated Strategic Transmission Investment (ASTI) projects in licence Mid-high teens £billions "Beyond 2030" Electricity System Operator report RIIO-T3 business plan development 	 Downstate NY KEDNY/KEDLI rate plan c.\$5bn capex over 3 years Upstate NY Niagara Mohawk (NiMo) rate filing in May \$4bn "Upstate Upgrade" Massachusetts Electric (MECO) rate filing Electric Sector Modernization Plan (ESMP): \$2bn over 5 years
Profile	 ASTI supply chain progress Eastern Green Links 1 & 2 contracts awarded c.£9bn enterprise partnership model Planning & consenting progress UK policy progress Updated energy National Policy Statements Transmission Acceleration Action Plan 	 Supply chain progress Engineering contracts for \$2.9bn CLCPA¹ transmission projects Good visibility of investment in electric distribution and leak prone pipe replacement programme
Regulation	New Ofgem duties: growth and net zero Ofgem RIIO-T3 SSMC ² : introduction of investability Ofgem strategy update: "enabling infrastructure for net zero at pace"	 KEDNY/KEDLI 9.35% allowed return on equity (up 55bps) NiMo rate filing MECO & ESMP rate filing Productive discussions with Regulator (DPU)

1. Climate Leadership and Community Protection Act

2. Sector specific methodology consultation (SSMC)

Driving a significant step-up in investment & growth



An attractive proposition of growth and yield

Backed by a comprehensive financing plan

A strong investment grade balance sheet positioned to deliver an unprecedented step up in capital investment

Equity	 Raise of £7bn supports increased investment levels 7 new shares for every 24 existing shares. Issue price of 645 pence
Debt	 Continued issuance of senior debt across the Group Expect to use hybrid debt later in 5 year framework to maintain balance sheet strength and investment flexibility
Credit metrics	 Committed to strong investment grade credit rating Credit metrics above current rating thresholds¹: FFO/net debt >10% and RCF/net debt >7%
Portfolio	Announcing sale process for Grain LNG and NG Renewables
Dividend	 Continued progressive dividend policy, maintaining total level of dividend. Grow DPS in line with UK CPIH Implies a DPS rebase from FY25² Scrip dividend maintained given high asset growth

1. Until at least the end of the RIIO-T3 period.

2. Aim to increase the FY25 DPS by UK CPIH following the rebase of the FY24 DPS of 58.52 pence, after taking account of the new shares issued following the Rights Issue

Responsible Business 2023/24 performance highlights

Our environment

11.8%

reduction in Scope 1 and 2 emissions (against our 2018/19 baseline)

£6.0bn total green CAPEX per EU taxonomy in 2023/24

3,030 MW renewable energy connected in the UK and US in 2023/24

Our customers and communities

18,907 people provided with meaningful skills development in 2023/24

77,918 colleague volunteering hours

49/75 Social Mobility Index (UK)

Our people

81% employee engagement index score

53.8% Diversity of Group Executive

17.6% ethnic diversity of our management population Responsible business fundamentals

0.08

lost time injury frequency rate

99.9% total network reliability

£39.7 million National Grid Partners investment in emerging technologies/research and development

SUSTAINALYTICS-

RATE

Awarded score of 18.3/100 (Low

Risk) in relation to experiencing material impacts from ESG and a

strong score for management of

impacts

Awards and recognition



Recognised as a Top 50 employer for gender equality in 2023 by The Times



'AAA' (highest score) for the seventh consecutive year



Became a constituent of the 2024 Bloomberg Gender-Equality Index for the third year running



Index

Achieved an 'A grading' rating (the highest) for our response to climate change for the eighth consecutive year

and achieved a 'B-' grading for our CDP Water disclosure





Prime rating (C+), industry-



Equileap Ranked 2nd in the UK and 4th globally for gender equality by Equileap

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leading score

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FY24 financial performance and operational priorities progress

Note: Underlying results from continuing operations excluding exceptional items, remeasurements, timing and deferred tax on UK ET and UK ED. Operating profit and JVs post tax share presented at constant currency.

New York

Operating profit £1,016m +21%

Higher rates and continued delivery of cost efficiencies Early recoveries on Smart

Path Connect

FY23 : **£842m**

Underlying operational delivery

£2.7bn capital investment, up £291m on the prior year¹

£1,314m 19% Non-recurrence of £147m

- Delivering \$4bn 'Upstate Upgrade'
- 70 transmission enhancement projects
- 206 miles of leak prone pipe replaced

Regulatory progress

- Filed KEDNY-KEDLI Joint Proposal in April 2024
- NIMO rate filing in May 2024

New England

Operating profit £802m *****9%

Partly offset by higher depreciation and other costs FY23 figure excludes

Higher rates

contribution from the now sold Rhode Island business

FY23: £736m

Underlying operational delivery

 14% increase in capital investment¹ (£1.7bn) 131 miles of leak prone pipe replaced

Regulatory progress

- New MECO five-year rate filing November 2023
- Filed final Electric Sector Modernization Plan in January 2024
- Proposes \$2bn of investment over 5 years

UK Electricity Transmission

Operating profit

FY23: £1,107m

Record capital investment

- London Power Tunnels

– ASTI

RIIO-T3 Key Milestones

Summer

Late 24

Q2 25

Q4 25

Apr 26

24

Expect the Sector

Specific Methodology

Decision by Ofgem

Draft Determination

Final Determination

RIIO-T3 price control

Start of five-year

Final submission

Business Plan

Regulatory overview: Ofgem RIIO-T2 Mar 24 Conclusion of SMCC

Targeting 100 basis points of operational outperformance per year on average across RIIO-T2 (2021-2026)

Allowed return on equity	5.20% ¹
Gearing	55%
Sharing Factor (Totex)	33%

1. Allowed ROE FY25 (real) which is updated each year with changes to the risk-free rate

- 3GW of generation connected

- Hinkley Connection Project

Major capital projects progress

- Eastern Green Link 1 & 2 contracts awarded

47% increase in capital investment (£1.9bn)

UK Electricity Distribution

Operating profit

Shift from RIIO-ED1 to ED2 Lower incentive revenues at

start of RIIO-ED2

Higher revenues from NSL

Offset by non-recurrence of

St William property sales and IFA1 insurance

proceeds in prior year

cap increase

Higher allowed returns and

revenue indexation

Western Link return

£1,152m **#**6%

FY23: £1.230m

Good start to RIIO-ED2

- £1.2bn capital investment, up 2%
- · High level of customer satisfaction, with 9/10 score
- · Released 10GW grid capacity to accelerate projects in connections pipeline

Regulatory overview: Ofgem RIIO-ED2

Targeting 100-125 basis points of operational outperformance per year on average across RIIO-ED2 (2023-2028)

Allowed return on equity	5.59% ¹
Gearing	60%
Sharing Factor (Totex)	50%

1. Allowed ROE FY25 (real) which is updated each year with changes to the risk-free rate

NGV and Other

Operating profit

£409m ↓21%

FY23: £520m

Underlying operational delivery

£662m capital investment

Interconnectors

· 765km Viking Link online - world's longest interconnector to Denmark

JVs post tax share

£101m **#**47%

FY23: £189m

UK ESO1

Operating profit £80m +158% FY23: £31m

1. Electricity System Operator now classified as Held for Sale.



National Grid's Massachusetts Companies

Massachusetts Electric Company (MECO) (Baa1 / BBB+ / -) Current plan: Oct 2019 to Sept 2024		/ Equity: ⁄/53.5%		Rate Base: \$3.5bn		g Authorit lebt to Au	y: \$200m Ig 2024
Key Credit Strengths of current rate plan:		0					
 5-year rate plan, supporting capital investment of ~\$300m annually 		Cape	ex (\$m)	509		RoE	_
 Performance Based Rate Mechanism (PBRM), with an I-x formula (where I = inflation, x = productivity factor) to fund Capex and Opex, ensuring inflation is factored into the cost base 	299	326	389	303	5.9%	7.6%	9.6%
 Separate filing filed for modernisation and EV charging 							
New Rate Case filing made Nov 2023: https://www.nationalgrid.com/investors/resources/factsheets	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY23	FY24	Allowed

Boston Gas Company (BOS) (Baa1 / BBB+ / -)Current plan: Oct 2021 to Sept 2026	Debt / Equity: Rate Base: Fir 46.6%/53.4% \$4.8bn \$4.8bn	nancing Authority: \$500m new debt to Nov 2025
Key Credit Strengths of current rate plan:	Capex (\$m)	RoE
 Rate case supports capital investment of ~\$267m annually and a revenue increase of \$72m annually (Note: Leak prone pipe investments are recovered under separate mechanisms) Includes a Performance Based Rate Separate filing for modernisation and EV charging 	811 784 677 601 8	9.2% 9.7%
	FY21 FY22 FY23 FY24 F	Y23 FY24 Allowed

The Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC)

New England Power Company (NEP) (A3 / BBB+ / A-)	Debt / Equity: Rate Base: 39%/61% \$2.6bn	Financing Authority: N/A		
Key Credit Strengths:				
 Automatic annual true up for operating and capital costs, pension/OPEB true-up 	Capex (\$m) 409	RoE		
 Formula rates allow reimbursement for all prudently incurred operating and maintenance expenditure, tax, depreciation and amortization and financial return on incremental rate base additions during the year 	331 223 ²⁵⁷	11.1% 11.1%		

FY21 FY22 FY23 FY24

FY23

FY24

Allowed

National Grid long term debt maturity profile

Data as at 31st March 2024, GBP/USD closing exchange rate 1.26, Hybrid bond maturities to first call date.



Group debt issuing companies senior unsecured credit ratings



Operating Company

Green Financing

- NG published its latest group-wide green financing framework (July 2021) that is aligned with the ICMA Green Bond Principles (2021) and Green Loan Principles (2021)
- ISS-ESG provided a Second Party Opinion
- £2.9bn Green Bonds issued to date across NG plc, NGET and NIMO

Several entities have access to the debt markets via various programmes:

, ,	Programme Size				
Entity	EMTN	ECP	USCP		
National Grid plc	€20bn¹	\$4bn	\$4bn		
National Grid North America Inc	€8bn	€4bn	\$4bn		
National Grid Electricity Transmission plc	€20bn¹	\$2.5bn	\$2.5bn		
Jointly across all four NGED operating companies	£6bn	-	-		

Joint NG plc / NGET EMTN programme.

- NG plc also has a SEC registered shelf: \$1.5bn issued in Jun 23, and \$750m issued in Jan 24
- The majority of US operating companies issue in 144A/RegS format

More information about the group debt programmes can be found on our dedicated website:

www.nationalgrid.com/investors/debt-investors/debtinformation

2024/25 issuance expectations

- Lower issuance of up to ~ £4bn, as we utilise the rights issue proceeds, reflecting:
 - Continued issuance from US OpCos for regulatory reasons
 - Potential to smooth group issuance over FY25/FY26
- Beyond FY25 we expect issuance to increase over time in line with our investment plan
- ~ £750m of net proceeds from the rights issue used to replace the equity content assigned by the rating agencies to the €500m and £1bn hybrid bonds callable in 2024/2025
- Hybrid debt to remain an important funding tool for the group - expect to issue further hybrid debt later in 5-year period to FY29

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